

Winter Waterfowl Habitat: Lakes, Ponds, Rivers

Pied-billed Grebe --- Looks like small brown duck without a duck-like bill.

American Coot ----- Charcoal gray/black duck-like but with white non-duck-like bill. Runs on

water to take-off.

DUCKS

Dabbling ducks that tip up their bottom to feed and can spring into flight

Green-winged Teal---- Male: Brown head, green mask. Vertical white and green line front of wing. Smallest dabbling duck, almost half the size of a Mallard.

Northern Pintail----- Male: Needle-pointed tail. White breast with white extending up neck

to back of brown head. Not very common.

Gadwall----- Male: Overall gray/brown duck, black rump, white patch rear edge of

wing. Winter populations are increasing in Tennessee Valley

American Wigeon---- Male: light colored patch on forehead, green stripe starts at eye and goes

to back of head. Often grazes on land.

Diving ducks that disappear underwater to feed and run on water to take-off

Canvasback----- Brick-red head, long gray bill, black breast, light gray body.

Not very common.

Redhead----- Male: Red head. Tri-colored bill.

Ring-necked Duck---- White ring around gray bill. Dark head and breast, light gray flanks.

Bufflehead----- Smallest local duck. Male: Large white spot behind eye to top of head

Common Goldeneye--- Male: Round white spot in front of eye. Green-black head

STIFF-TAILED DUCKS

Ruddy Duck----- Small. Chunky, tail erect. White bottom ½ of head.

MERGANSERS

Hooded Merganser--- Mergansers are the only ducks that specialize in eating fish. Long saw-

edged bill, with large white spot bordered in black behind eye.